CONTENTS

List of figures / ix

List of tables / xii

List of contributors / xiv

Politics, Society and Economy in Space: Spatial Processes in the Era of Transition in Hungary / 1 Judit Timár, Györgyi Barta, Éva G. Fekete and Irén Kukorelli Szörényiné

PART I REGIONAL POLICY AND REGIONALISATION IN A NEW HUNGARY

1 Processes of Regional Development in Post-socialist Hungary / 18 György Enyedi

2 Hungary's Changing Geopolitical Situation During the Transitional Period / 28 Zoltán Hajdú

3 Decentralization, Regionalism and the Modernization of the Regional Economy in Hungary: A European Comparison / 50 *Gyula Horváth*

4 Impact of Regional Innovation Strategies on Regional Development / 64 *Tibor Dőry*

5 The Driving Forces of Regionalism in Hungary / 73 László Faragó

6 Hungary of the Regions: Utopia or Ultimatum? / 92 Ilona Kovács Pálné

7 Balancing Between Transition and Modernity: Principles and Institutions of Regional Planning in Hungary / 106 Edit Pfeil Somlyódyné

PART II SPATIAL PROCESSES IN THE ECONOMY IN THE ERA OF TRANSITION

8 Changes in the Position of Hungarian Regions in the Country's Economic Field of Gravity / 124 Gábor Nagy

9 The Role of Foreign Direct Investment in the Spatial Restructuring of Hungarian Industry / 143 *Györgyi Barta*

10 Retail Restructuring and Emerging Spatial Patterns of Consumption: New Aspects of Development Disparities in Hungary / 161 *Erika Nagy*

11 The Role of Business Services in the Development of Peripheral Regions / 182 Zoltán Raffay

12 The Development and the Polarised Spatial Structure of the Hungarian Banking System in a Transforming Economy / 197 Zoltán Gál

13 Hungary in the European Transport Space / 220 Ferenc Erdősi

14 New Economy in Space: International Trends and Hungarian Characteristics / 236 Boglárka Barsi, Imre Kanalas and Tibor Szarvák

15 Restructuring Agriculture / 259 *Teréz Kovács*

PART III SOCIAL TRENDS IN TRANSITION

16 Socially Excluded Groups in Hungary and a Special Re-integration Programme / 274 *Krisztina Jász and Zsolt Szoboszlai*

17 Increasingly Fossilised Labour Market Structures and Strategies of Livelihood: Chances of Disadvantaged Groups in the Labour Market / 289 *Monika Mária Váradi*

18 Gender and Spatial Inequalities in Hungary in the Transition Era / 307 Judit Timár

19 A Sector Born? Non-profit Organisations in Hungary / 323 Márta Nárai

20 Micro-regional Co-operation as a Hungarian Example of Loval Development / 343 *Irén Kukorelli Szörényiné*

PART IV CHANGING PLACES AND SPACES

21 Slopes and Slides: Spatial Inequalities in Employment Opportunities at the Turn of the Millennium / 360 *Zsuzsanna Bihari and Katalin Kovács*

22 A Slow Response System: The Urban Network / 378 Pál Beluszky and Róbert Győri

23 Knowledge-based Innovation Potential of the Hungarian Urban Network at the Turn of the Millennium / 397 János Rechnitzer, Zoltán Csizmadia and András Grosz

24 Global Economy and Loval Impacts in Medium-Size and Large Cities in Hungary / 416 Balázs Molnár and Ákos Szépvölgyi

25 Global Urban Development in Budapest and the Role of Architecture / 434 *Viktória Szirmai and Gabriella Baráth*

26 Cultural Investments in a City in Transition: The Budapest Case / 449 *Krisztina Keresztély*

27 Criteria of Rurality for the Hungarian Micro-regions: Major Problems Facing Rural Areas in Hungary / 466 Bálint Csatári 28 Small Villages Undergoing Transformation / 483 Éva G. Fekete

PART V CROSS-BORDER CO-OPERATIONS

29 Borders and Regional Co-operations 502 Tamás Hardi

30 Hungarian-Romanian and Hungarian-Ukrainian Bilateral Cross-border Relations in the Period of Transition / 526 Béla Baranyi, István Balcsók and László Dancs

31 Hungarian and Slovakian Cross-Border Relations / 544 Mezei, István

32 Environmental Protection in Light of Changes in Hungary's Regional Policy: Possibilities Arising from and Limitations Imposed by Cross-Border Location as Illustrated by the Example of the Danube-Dráva National Park Region / 564 *István Fodor*

33 Opportunities for Environmental Protection. Developments in the South Eastern Border Regions / 579 *Imre Nagy*